

今やらないでいつする③

()組 ()番 ()

三人称単数登場です。これを超えれば、今まで謎だらけと思っていた英語が変わるはず。これを超えずして英語の未来は〇〇！

<三人称単数とは何か？>

○一人称は「私」が入ります。
一人称単数、I です。
一人称複数、we です。

(例) you and I Ken and I

○二人称は、相手です。
二人称単数は、you です。
二人称複数も you です。

(例) you and Ken you and your sister

○三人称、私、相手以外の残りです。
三人称単数は、代名詞では he she it です。

(例) Ken my sister this my dog

三人称複数は、代名詞では they です。

(例) Taro and Jiro my brothers my cats those

* is am are がある文の is を使うのが三人称単数です。

<肯定文> 「～です」

I play tennis after school.

Ken plays tennis after school.

(Ken は is am are の時、is を使うので三人称単数です。この時に一般動詞があると その動詞に s をつけます。ここでは、play → plays になります。)

1 ()内の語を正しくしなさい。かえる必要のないものもあります。

- (1) I (like) tennis very much. _____
- (2) Kumiko (want) a new bike. _____
- (3) Tim and Bob (play) the guitar very well. _____
- (4) My brother (live) in Canada. _____
- (5) Paul (listen) to music after dinner. _____
- (6) My cats (eat) tuna. _____
- (7) Ken's aunt (sing) well. _____
- (8) Tom (speak) Japanese very well. _____
- (9) Jim (walk) to school every morning. _____
- (10) That man (use) this computer every day. _____

* この問題は、(超 easy easy a little difficult very difficult)

(注) s でないもの。テストではこちらの方がよく出題されます。

watch → watches have → has study → studies try → tries wash → washes

< 否定文 >

三人称単数では一般動詞があると does に not をつけて否定文を作ります。ただし、動詞は原形（s のない形）に戻ります。

(例) I walk in the park every morning. → I don't walk in the park.
 Jane walks in the park every morning.
 Jane doesn't walk in the park every morning.

2 () 内に適する英語を書き、否定文を完成させなさい。

- (1) Tim plays tennis after school.
 Tim () () tennis after school.
- (2) Ichiro likes basketball very much.
 Ichiro () () basketball very much.
- (3) James and George speak Japanese well.
 James and George () () Japanese well.
- (4) Jason studies math after dinner.
 Jason () () math after dinner.
- (5) My sister Kumi watches sumo on TV.
 My sister Kumi () () sumo on TV.

< 疑問文 >

三人称単数では一般動詞があると does を使って疑問文を作ります。ただし、動詞は原形（s のない形に）に戻ります。Yes, No, で答える時には、必ず、he, she, it が現れ、does で答えます。

(例) You play volleyball after school? → Do you play volleyball after school?
 John washes his father's car every Sunday.
Does John wash his father's car every Sunday? Yes, he does./No, he doesn't.

3 () 内に適する英語を書き、疑問文と答えを完成させなさい。

- (1) Ken's sister Junko watches sumo on TV.
 () Ken's sister Junko () sumo on TV?
 Yes, () ().
- (2) Your dog has three babies.
 () your dog () three babies?
 Yes, () ().
- (3) You watch TV after dinner.
 () you () TV after dinner?
 No, () ().
- (4) Tom plays baseball after school.
 () Tom () baseball after school?
 No, () ().
- (5) Ichiro likes cats very much.
 () Ichiro () cats very much?
 Yes, () ().

* この問題は、(超 easy easy a little difficult very difficult)

今やらないでいつする③ 解答

1 ()内の語を正しくしなさい。かえる必要のないものもあります。

- | | |
|---|---------|
| (1) <u>I</u> (like) tennis very much. | like |
| (2) <u>Kumiko</u> (want) a new bike. | wants |
| (3) <u>Tim and Bob</u> (play) the guitar very well. | play |
| (4) <u>My brother</u> (live) in Canada. | lives |
| (5) <u>Paul</u> (listen) to music after dinner. | listens |
| (6) <u>My cats</u> (eat) tuna. | eats |
| (7) <u>Ken's aunt</u> (sing) well. | sings |
| (8) <u>Tom</u> (speak) Japanese very well. | speaks |
| (9) <u>Jim</u> (walk) to school every morning. | walks |
| (10) <u>That man</u> (use) this computer every day. | uses |

2 ()内に適する英語を書き、否定文を完成させなさい。

- (1) Tim plays tennis after school.
 Tim (doesn't) (play) tennis after school.
- (2) Ichiro likes basketball very much.
 Ichiro (doesn't) (like) basketball very much.
- (3) James and George speak Japanese well.
 James and George (don't) (speak) Japanese well.
- (4) Jason studies math after dinner.
 Jason (doesn't) (study) math after dinner.
- (5) My sister Kumi watches sumo on TV.
 My sister Kumi (doesn't) (watch) sumo on TV.

3 ()内に適する英語を書き、疑問文と答えを完成させなさい。

- (1) Ken's sister Junko watches sumo on TV.
 (Does) Ken's sister Junko (watch) sumo on TV?
 Yes, (she) (does).
- (2) Your dog has three babies.
 (Does) your dog (have) three babies?
 Yes, (it) (does).
- (3) You watch TV after dinner.
 (Do) you (watch) TV after dinner?
 No, (I) (don't).
- (4) Tom plays baseball after school.
 (Does) Tom (play) baseball after school?
 No, (he) (doesn't).
- (5) Ichiro likes cats very much.
 (Does) Ichiro (like) cats very much?
 Yes, (he) (does).