

## 今やらないでいつする③

( )組 ( )番 ( )

三人称単数登場です。これ乗り越えれば、今まで謎だらけと思っていた英語が変わるはず。これ乗り越えずして英語の未来は〇〇！

<三人称単数とは何か？>

○一人称は「私」が入ります。

一人称単数、I です。

一人称複数、we です。

(例) you and I Ken and I

○二人称は、相手です。

二人称単数は、you です。

二人称複数も you です。

(例) you and Ken you and your sister

○三人称、私、相手以外の残りです。

三人称単数は、代名詞では he she it です。

(例) Ken my sister this my dog

三人称複数は、代名詞では they です。

(例) Taro and Jiro my brothers my cats those

\* is am are がある文の is を使うのが三人称単数です。

<肯定文> 「～です」

I play tennis after school.

Ken plays tennis after school.

(Ken は is am are の時、is を使うので三人称単数です。この時に一般動詞があると その動詞に s をつけます。ここでは、play → plays になります。)

1 ( )内の語を正しくしなさい。かえる必要のないものもあります。

(1) I ( like ) tennis very much. \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Kumiko ( want ) a new bike. \_\_\_\_\_

(3) Tim and Bob ( play ) the guitar very well. \_\_\_\_\_

(4) My brother ( live ) in Canada. \_\_\_\_\_

(5) Paul ( listen ) to music after dinner. \_\_\_\_\_

(6) My cats ( eat ) tuna. \_\_\_\_\_

(7) Ken's aunt ( sing ) well. \_\_\_\_\_

(8) Tom ( speak ) Japanese very well. \_\_\_\_\_

(9) Jim ( walk ) to school every morning. \_\_\_\_\_

(10) That man ( use ) this computer every day. \_\_\_\_\_

\* この問題は、( 超 easy easy a little difficult very difficult )

(注) s でないもの。テストではこちらの方がよく出題されます。

watch → watches have → has study → studies try → tries wash → washes

< 否定文 >

三人称単数では一般動詞があると does に not をつけて否定文を作ります。ただし、動詞は原形（s のない形）に戻ります。

(例) I walk in the park every morning. → I don't walk in the park.  
Jane walks in the park every morning.  
Jane doesn't walk in the park every morning.

2 ( ) 内に適する英語を書き、否定文を完成させなさい。

- (1) Tim plays tennis after school.  
Tim ( ) ( ) tennis after school.
- (2) Ichiro likes basketball very much.  
Ichiro ( ) ( ) basketball very much.
- (3) James and George speak Japanese well.  
James and George ( ) ( ) Japanese well.
- (4) Jason studies math after dinner.  
Jason ( ) ( ) math after dinner.
- (5) My sister Kumi watches sumo on TV.  
My sister Kumi ( ) ( ) sumo on TV.

< 疑問文 >

三人称単数では一般動詞があると does を使って疑問文を作ります。ただし、動詞は原形（s のない形に）に戻ります。Yes, No, で答える時には、必ず、he, she, it が現れ、does で答えます。

(例) You play volleyball after school? → Do you play volleyball after school?  
John washes his father's car every Sunday.  
Does John wash his father's car every Sunday? Yes, he does./No, he doesn't.

3 ( ) 内に適する英語を書き、疑問文と答えを完成させなさい。

- (1) Ken's sister Junko watches sumo on TV.  
( ) Ken's sister Junko ( ) sumo on TV?  
Yes, ( ) ( ).
- (2) Your dog has three babies.  
( ) your dog ( ) three babies?  
Yes, ( ) ( ).
- (3) You watch TV after dinner.  
( ) you ( ) TV after dinner?  
No, ( ) ( ).
- (4) Tom plays baseball after school.  
( ) Tom ( ) baseball after school?  
No, ( ) ( ).
- (5) Ichiro likes cats very much.  
( ) Ichiro ( ) cats very much?  
Yes, ( ) ( ).

\* この問題は、( 超 easy easy a little difficult very difficult )

## 今やらないでいつする③ 解答

1 ( )内の語を正しくしなさい。かえる必要のないものもあります。

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| (1) <u>I</u> ( like ) tennis very much.               | like    |
| (2) <u>Kumiko</u> ( want ) a new bike.                | wants   |
| (3) <u>Tim and Bob</u> ( play ) the guitar very well. | play    |
| (4) <u>My brother</u> ( live ) in Canada.             | lives   |
| (5) <u>Paul</u> ( listen ) to music after dinner.     | listens |
| (6) <u>My cats</u> ( eat ) tuna.                      | eats    |
| (7) <u>Ken's aunt</u> ( sing ) well.                  | sings   |
| (8) <u>Tom</u> ( speak ) Japanese very well.          | speaks  |
| (9) <u>Jim</u> ( walk ) to school every morning.      | walks   |
| (10) <u>That man</u> ( use ) this computer every day. | uses    |

2 ( )内に適する英語を書き、否定文を完成させなさい。

- (1) Tim plays tennis after school.  
 Tim ( doesn't ) ( play ) tennis after school.
- (2) Ichiro likes basketball very much.  
 Ichiro ( doesn't ) ( like ) basketball very much.
- (3) James and George speak Japanese well.  
 James and George ( don't ) ( speak ) Japanese well.
- (4) Jason studies math after dinner.  
 Jason ( doesn't ) ( study ) math after dinner.
- (5) My sister Kumi watches sumo on TV.  
 My sister Kumi ( doesn't ) ( watch ) sumo on TV.

3 ( )内に適する英語を書き、疑問文と答えを完成させなさい。

- (1) Ken's sister Junko watches sumo on TV.  
 ( Does ) Ken's sister Junko ( watch ) sumo on TV?  
 Yes, ( she ) ( does ).
- (2) Your dog has three babies.  
 ( Does ) your dog ( have ) three babies?  
 Yes, ( it ) ( does ).
- (3) You watch TV after dinner.  
 ( Do ) you ( watch ) TV after dinner?  
 No, ( I ) ( don't ).
- (4) Tom plays baseball after school.  
 ( Does ) Tom ( play ) baseball after school?  
 No, ( he ) ( doesn't ).
- (5) Ichiro likes cats very much.  
 ( Does ) Ichiro ( like ) cats very much?  
 Yes, ( he ) ( does ).